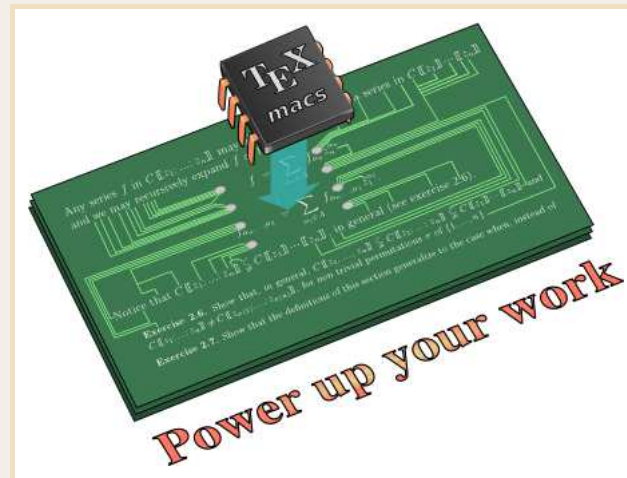


Mathemagix

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<http://www.mathemagix.org>

<http://www.TE_EXMACS.org>



- Installation
 - Téléchargement depuis <http://www.mathemagix.org>.
 - Compilation de la version SVN sur Gforge.
 - Paquetages binaires en construction (Linux, MacOS, MinGW).
- Langage de programmation
 - Interpréteur `mmx-light`.
 - Prototype de compilateur `mmc`, écrit en Mathemagix.
 - Mécanisme de « colle » pour des bibliothèques C/C++.
- Suite de paquetages C++ (anciennement MMXLIB + SYNAPS)
 - Arithmétique rapide de base pour des objets denses.
 - Arithmétique rapide pour des objets approchés.
 - Fonctions analytiques, transséries, calcul symbolique de base.
 - Solveurs.
- Interfaces
 - Textuel (shell, emacs, complétion automatique, coloriage syntaxique).
 - Graphique (GNU $\text{T}_{\text{E}}\text{X}_{\text{MACS}}$).
 - Modeleur 3D (Axel).



Exemple introductif



```
Mmx] use "algebramix"
```

```
Mmx] z: Series Rational == series (0, 1);
```

```
Mmx] f == exp (exp z - 1)
```

```
Mmx] f[500] * 500!
```

```
Mmx] M == [ 1/(i+j-1) | i in 1 to 3 || j in 1 to 3 ]
```

```
Mmx] invert M
```

```
Mmx] fib (n: Integer): Integer ==  
    if n <= 1 then 1  
    else fib (n-1) + fib (n-2);
```

```
Mmx] [ fib n | n in 0..20 ]
```

```
Mmx]
```



Fil rouge du langage



programme = { sous (conditions) code }

```
category Ring == {  
  convert: Integer -> This;  
  prefix -: This -> This;  
  infix +: (This, This) -> This;  
  infix *: (This, This) -> This;  
}
```

```
forall (R: Ring) square (x: R): R == x * x;
```



Typage des ambiguïtés



$x:T \longleftrightarrow$ assertion dans un langage de premier ordre

$$x:T \text{ \– } U \iff x:T \wedge x:U$$

$$x:T \text{ \– } U \iff x:T \vee x:U$$

$$x: (\text{ \– } : \text{ \– }) T_\lambda \iff (\forall \lambda: \Lambda) x: T_\lambda$$

$$x: (\text{ \– } : \text{ \– }) T_\lambda \iff (\exists \lambda: \Lambda) x: T_\lambda$$

$$x: \text{ \– } T \iff C \Rightarrow x:T$$

Axiome \longleftrightarrow Règle de conversion implicite

Conversion implicite : convert, upgrade et downgrade

$$T_1 \xrightarrow{\text{down}} T_2 \xrightarrow{\text{down}} \dots \xrightarrow{\text{down}} T_t \xrightarrow{\text{convert}} U_u \xrightarrow{\text{up}} \dots \xrightarrow{\text{up}} U_2 \xrightarrow{\text{up}} U_1$$



Mécanisme de colle



```
foreign cpp import {
  cpp_flags "'algebramix-config --cppflags'";
  ...

  forall (C: Ring) {
    class Polynomial C == polynomial C;

    polynomial: Tuple C -> Polynomial C == polynomial C;
    deg: Polynomial C -> Int == deg;
    postfix []: (Polynomial C, Int) -> C == postfix [];

    prefix -: Polynomial C -> Polynomial C == prefix -;
    ...
  }
}
```

```
require "algebramix/glue_vector_rational.mmx";
require "algebramix/glue_polynomial_generic.mmx"; specialize Polynomial Rational;
specialize Polynomial Complex Rational;
```



	\mathbb{G}	\mathbb{Z}	\mathbb{Q}	\mathbb{F}	\mathbb{B}	$\mathbb{K}[i]$	$\mathbb{Z}/p\mathbb{Z}$	\mathbb{F}_{64}
Scalaires	x	gmp	gmp	mpfr	x	x	x	gcc
Vecteurs	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Matrices	x
Polynômes	x	x	x	.	.	x	x	x
Séries	x	x	x	.	.	x	x	x

1 Multiplication de matrices dans $\text{Mat}(\mathbb{Q}[i])$

- Réduction $\text{Mat}(\mathbb{Q}[i]) \rightarrow \text{Mat}(\mathbb{Q})$.
- Réduction $\text{Mat}(\mathbb{Q}) \rightarrow \text{Mat}(\mathbb{Z})$.
- Réduction $\text{Mat}(\mathbb{Z}) \rightarrow \text{Mat}(\mathbb{Z}/p\mathbb{Z})$.
- Réduction $\text{Mat}(\mathbb{Z}/p\mathbb{Z}) \rightarrow \text{Mat}(\mathbb{F}_{64})$.
- Strassen, multithread, block, inline, SIMD.



Exemple



```
Mmx] use "analyziz"
```

```
Mmx] time_mode();
```

```
Mmx] z == series (0.0, 1.0);
```

```
Mmx] B == exp (exp z - 1);
```

```
Mmx] B[10000]
```

```
Mmx] bit_precision := 128;
```

```
Mmx] z == series (0.0, 1.0);
```

```
Mmx] B == exp (exp z - 1);
```

```
Mmx] B[10000]
```

```
Mmx]
```




Détails d'implantation



```
template<typename C, typename V>
class polynomial {
    ...
};
```

```
struct naive_polynomial_vectorial {
    template<typename C> void
    add (C* dest, const C* src, int len) {
        for (int i=0; i<len; i++) dest[i] += src[i];
    }
};
```

```
template<typename V>
struct naive_polynomial_multiply: public V {
    template<typename C> void
    mul (C* dest, const C* s1, const C* s2, int l1, int l2) {      ...
    }
};
```



- Dérivées supérieures

```
Mmx] time_mode ();
```

```
Mmx] use "symbolix";
```

```
Mmx] derive (exp (x^2 + x), x^^20)
```

```
Mmx] derive (x^x, x^^6)
```

```
Mmx]
```

```
(%i3) diff (exp (x^2 + x), x, 20)
```

```
(%i2) diff (x^x, x, 6)
```

```
(%i3)
```

- Commutativité de ∂_x et ∂_y

```
Mmx] derive (x^y^x^y, x^^2, y^^2) - derive (x^y^x^y, y^^2, x^^2)
```

```
Mmx]
```

```
(%i5) diff (x^y^x^y, x, 2, y, 2) - diff (x^y^x^y, y, 2, x, 2)
```

```
(%i5)
```



- Introduction

```
Mmx] use "multimix";
```

```
Mmx] x == infinity ('x);
```

```
Mmx] 1 / (x + 1)
```

```
Mmx] 1 / (x + log x + 1)
```

```
Mmx] 1 / (1 + 1/x + exp (-x))
```

```
Mmx]
```

- Intégration

```
Mmx] integrate (exp (x^2), x)
```

```
Mmx] integrate (x^x, x)
```

```
Mmx]
```

- Produits infinis

```
Mmx] lengthen (product (x, x), 4)
```

```
Mmx] lengthen (product (x + log x, x), 4)
```

```
Mmx]
```

- Équations fonctionnelles

```
Mmx] fixed_point_expander (f :-> 1/x + f @ (x^2))
```

```
Mmx] fixed_point_expander (f :-> 1/x + f @ (x^2 + x) + f @ (exp x))
```

```
Mmx]
```



Fonctions analytiques



```
Mmx] use "columbus";
```

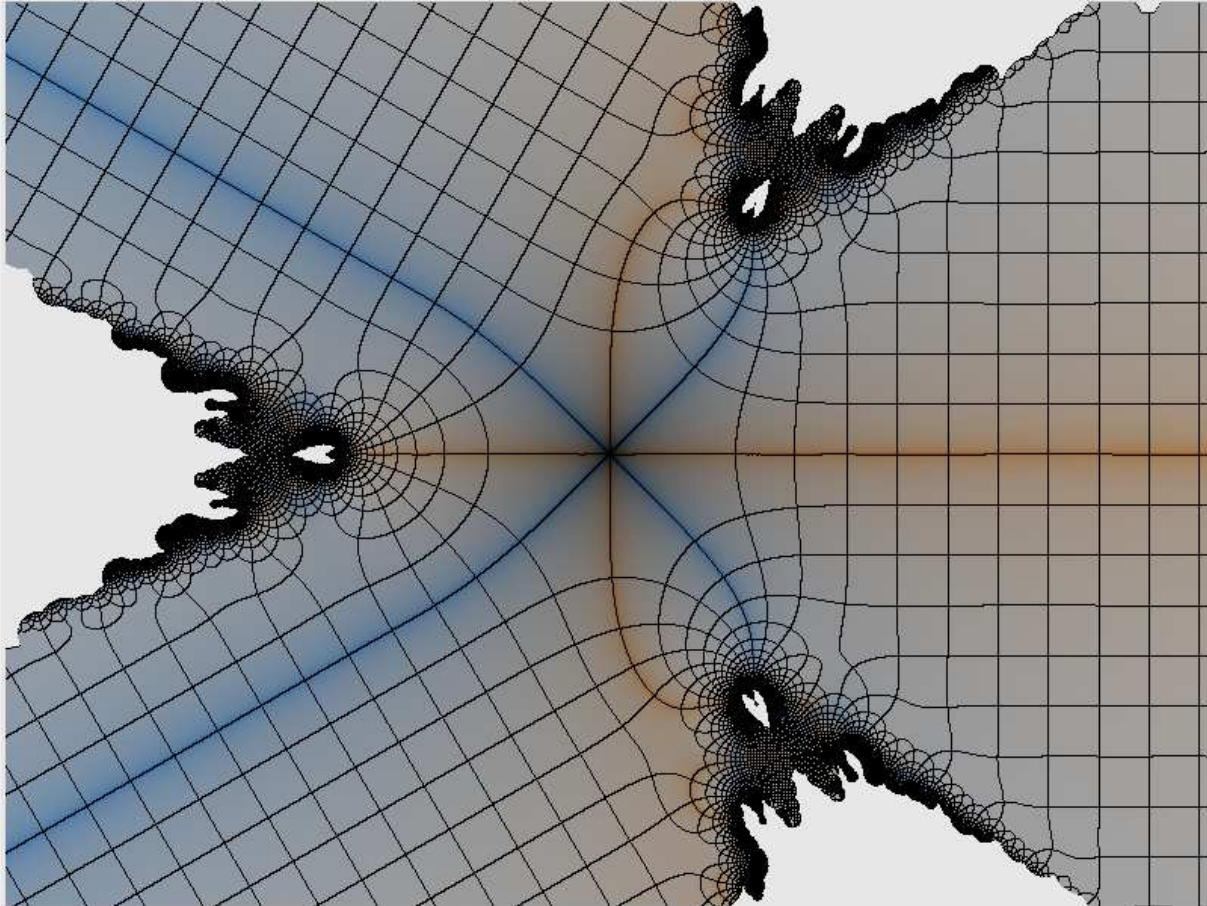
```
Mmx] z == analytic (0, 1)
```

```
Mmx] explore (exp z)
```

```
Mmx] explore (complex (14, 3) - 4*z - z*z*z)
```

```
Mmx] explore (log (complex (14, 3) - 4*z - z*z*z))
```

```
Mmx]
```





Fonctions analytiques



```
Mmx] use "columbus";
```



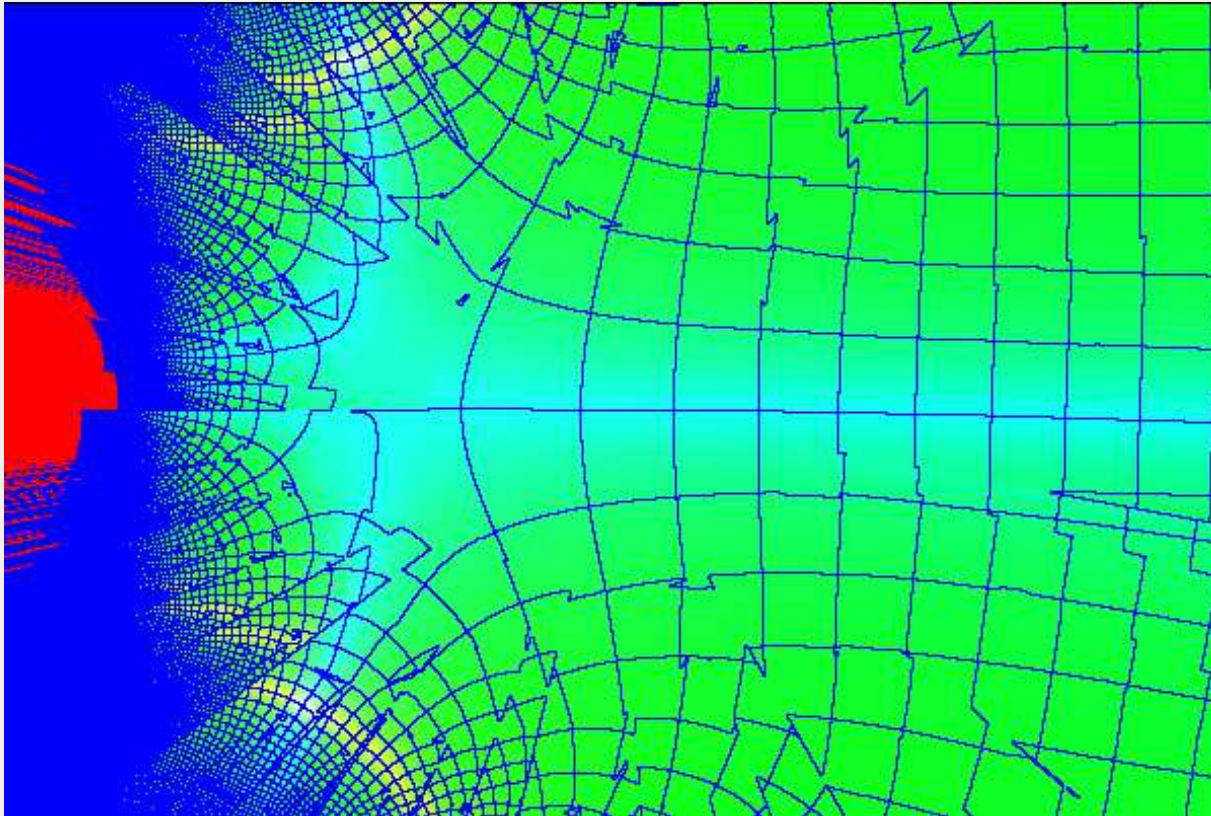
```
Mmx] z == analytic (0, 1)
```

```
Mmx] explore (exp z)
```

```
Mmx] explore (complex (14, 3) - 4*z - z*z*z)
```

```
Mmx] explore (log (complex (14, 3) - 4*z - z*z*z))
```

```
Mmx]
```





Paquetages actuels



basix. Structures de données de base, Generic, syntaxe.

mmx-light. Interpréteur.

mathemagix. Compilateur.

numerix. Interfaces Gmp, Mpfr, corps finis, complexes, boules, etc.

algebramix. Vecteurs, matrices, polynômes et séries univariés.

analyziz. Même chose a coefficients numériques, fonctions analytiques.

symbolix. Calcul symbolique de base.

nla. Interface pour Blas.

subdivix. Bases de Bernstein, solveurs par subdivision.

realroot. Zéros de polynômes réels.

polytopix. Polytopes, volumes mixtes.

shape. Objets géométriques (courbes, surfaces, etc.).

multimix. Séries multivariées, transséries.

holonomix. Fonctions holonomes.

gregorix. Factorisation, Padé-Hermite.