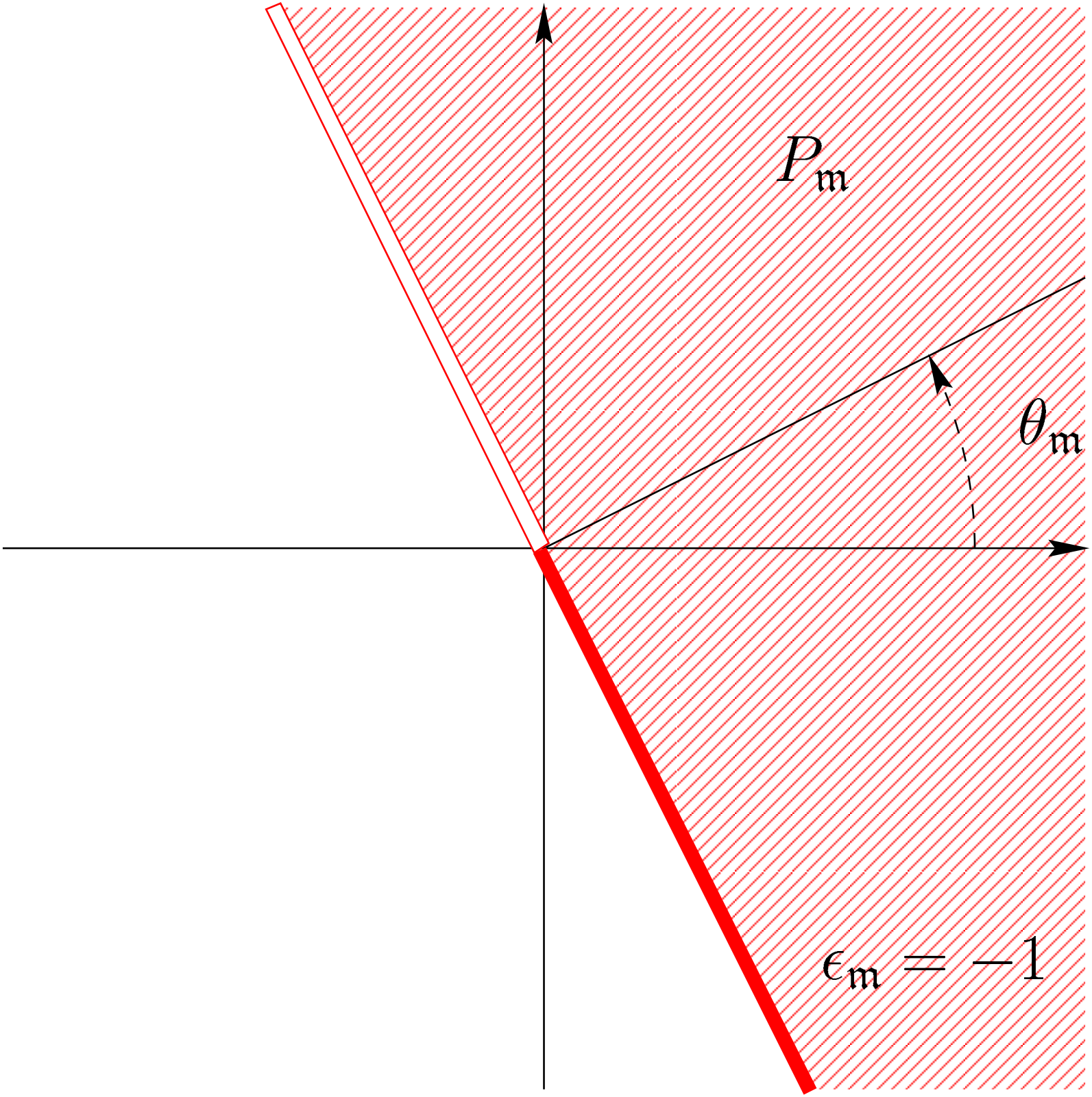
P_{m}
θ_{m}
$\epsilon_{\mathrm{m}} = -1$